

REPORT

Work Plan - Piezometer Installation and Additional Data Collection

Former JB Sims Generating Station

Submitted to:

Grand Haven Board of Light and Power 17000 Eaton Drive, Grand Haven, MI 48417

Submitted by:

Golder Associates Inc.

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21464427

April 23, 2021

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FIGURE

Figure 1 Proposed Piezometer Location Map

ATTACHMENT

Historical Groundwater Figures

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Golder Associates Inc. (Golder) has prepared this Work Plan to identify additional field activities and data analyses required to evaluate the groundwater monitoring network based on the recently updated impoundment boundary for the inactive Units 1/2 Impoundment (Inactive 1/2 Impoundment) at the former JB Sims Generating Station (Site). Additional piezometers are proposed to augment the existing groundwater monitoring network. It is anticipated that many of the proposed piezometers will be converted to monitoring wells. Based on the complexity of the site, a phased approach to developing the groundwater monitoring network will be implemented; piezometers will be installed, site wide groundwater flow established and then detection monitoring wells will be identified. Following concurrence of the monitoring well network, additional delineation may be warranted, and assessment monitoring wells identified. This Work Plan was prepared by Golder for Grand Haven Board of Light and Power (GHBLP) to complete fieldwork in accordance with the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) coal combustion residual (CCR) rule (40 Code of Federal Regulations [CFR] 257 Subpart D; published in 80 FR 21302-21501, April 17, 2015) and the State of Michigan enacted Public Act 640 with reference to, Part 115 (Solid Waste Management) of the Michigan Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended ("Part 115"), dated December 28, 2018.

As discussed in a call with EPA and EGLE on April 14, 2021, additional information is necessary to properly identify an adequate groundwater monitoring network for the updated impoundment boundary for the inactive 1/2 Impoundment. Therefore, this work plan describes a scope of work to assist with augmenting and improving the existing groundwater monitoring network.

The Site is located on the western portion of Harbor Island in Grand Haven, Michigan, and is operated by the Grand Haven Board of Light and Power. The portion of Harbor Island where the Site is situated is surrounded by the Grand River and South Channel of the Grand River which flow in a westerly direction toward Lake Michigan, which is about one mile west of the site.

The Site was a coal-fired power generation facility which ceased operations in February 2020. Demolition of plant infrastructure and buildings was completed in February 2021. The Inactive 1/2 Impoundment ceased receiving CCR materials in 2012. In addition, the former Unit 3 A (East) / B (West) Impoundments (former 3A/B Impoundments) ceased accepting CCR materials in July 2020 and the former 3A/B Impoundments have been substantially closed by removal (December 2020). Figure 1, Proposed Piezometer Location Map depicts the general configuration of the CCR units and location of existing monitoring wells and proposed piezometers.

2.0 SITE GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY

As described in the *Groundwater Monitoring System Certification* (ERM, 2017), the site is located in an area of glacial drift (consisting of fine to medium sand with occasional beds of gravel) which is underlain by Marshall Sandstone. The glacial drift is between 100 to 200 feet thick in the area.

The former 3A/B Impoundments were engineered clay lined above ground units built over a field of ash from Units 1 & 2. The Inactive 1/2 Impoundment was a depression in the ground where ash was disposed. The site was also previously used as the Grand Haven city dump. Materials documented from the former dump consist of a layer of mixed debris which includes glass, wood, plastic, ceramic, concrete, hides, brick and metal within a matrix of dark-grey to black, fine grained sand. The extent of the historical trash dump is detailed in the ERM Report titled "Coal Ash Delineation Sampling Results, Grand Haven Board of Light & Power, Grand Haven, Michigan" dated February 8, 2016 (ERM, 2016).

Portions of Harbor Island were developed by creating land with the use of unconsolidated fill, beneficial use of historical ash fill, and municipal solid waste. Specifically, borings consist of a mixture of unconsolidated fine sand fill with intervals of silt and sand, historical ash fill, and municipal solid waste within the first 20 feet below ground surface (bgs). The fine sand fill was underlain by silt and clay to the bottom of each boring. The silt and clay represent the confining unit beneath the CCR units.

Groundwater, identified as the Uppermost Aquifer, was encountered between 5 and 15 feet bgs within the unconsolidated fill material, which consists of fine sand, ash, and municipal solid waste, located above the silt and clay unit. As described in the Groundwater Monitoring System Certification, (ERM, 2017), sand in the uppermost aquifer assumes an effective porosity of 30 percent (%) and consists of poorly-graded fine sand with an estimated hydraulic conductivity of 27 feet per day and well-graded fine sand with an estimated hydraulic conductivity of 53 feet per day.

3.0 PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF WORK

On November 24, 2020 EPA presented, during a technical meeting, the east channel discharge delineation that they consider part of the Inactive 1/2 Impoundment. During a follow up technical meeting on January 14, 2021, GHBLP, Golder, EPA, and EGLE discussed and came to an agreement on this Inactive 1/2 Impoundment boundary. Based on the revised impoundment boundary for the Inactive 1/2 Impoundment, a revised groundwater monitoring network is necessary. During a technical meeting on April 14, 2021, GHBLP, Golder, EPA, and EGLE further discussed the monitoring well network for the Inactive 1/2 Impoundment. However, based on the record high water levels experienced in 2020 groundwater flow changed directions on the former Sims site. Therefore, based on the discussions during the April 14, 2021 technical meeting with EPA, EGLE, GHBLP, and Golder, it was collectively determined that additional information would be necessary further evaluate the hydrogeologic complexities on Harbor Island before an adequate groundwater monitoring plan could be approved. A phased approach to establishing an adequate groundwater monitoring network was determined to be the best path forward. This work plan describes the first phase of the plan which includes piezometer installation and aquifer permeability testing.

Golder will complete the installation of twenty-one (21) piezometers for the Site to assist in establishing an approved groundwater monitoring network. Since the groundwater flow direction has changed overtime, Golder has provided historical groundwater figures as an attachment for reference (Attachment). Note, the referenced attachments are from historical reports and well symbols used do not reflect current designations. The historical groundwater figures from previous reports (2019 Annual Report and 2020 Annual Report) were evaluated as the basis for determining the piezometer locations (Figure 1). Due to the groundwater mounding observed around the Inactive 1/2 Impoundment in 2020, piezometers were spaced around the perimeter of the Site to assist in evaluating the hydrogeologic complexities and influences from the Grand River. Piezometers are also proposed to be placed in a manner with the intent to utilize some of these locations for future detection or assessment monitoring.

In addition, Golder proposes to conduct the aquifer permeability testing. Currently groundwater flow rates are based on similar soil types from reference material evaluated by ERM in the original Groundwater Monitoring Network Certification. Site specific hydraulic conductivity will be beneficial for evaluating the groundwater monitoring network as well as the closure alternatives for the Inactive 1/2 Impoundment.

The details regarding the proposed field investigation activities are described in the following sections.



3.1 **Piezometer Installation Procedures**

Piezometers will be constructed in a manner that complies with CCR Rule §257.91(e) and Part 115 Rule 906. EGLE and EPA will be notified prior to piezometer installation activities and will also be notified when documentation of the procedures used during the installation activities are placed in the Site's Operating Record. The proposed piezometer locations are shown on Figure 1.

Golder will retain a drilling subcontractor and the soil borings and associated piezometers will be completed using a direct-push drill rig (e.g., Geoprobe®) fitted with hollow-stem augers to facilitate the placement of annulus materials (i.e. filter pack sand) during installation. Drilling and sampling tools will be cleaned with Alconox® or Liquinox® (or other approved detergent solutions) and rinsed with potable water prior to each boring location. A Golder field geologist or engineer will be present on-site during the drilling activities. The proposed boring locations will be surveyed and staked in the field prior to drilling. If surface conditions prevent the use of a conventional drill rig to complete the installation of these piezometers, an amphibious drill rig may be appropriate for proper installation.

During soil boring advancement, continuous soil samples will be recovered until the boring terminus is reached, using 5-foot long clear plastic liners. The soil borings will be advanced to approximately 20 feet bgs, or until the upper aquifer is penetrated (whichever occurs first). Soil samples will be classified by on-site Golder personnel in general conformance with the unified soil classification system (ASTM D-2487). Individual boring logs will be prepared by the field personnel to include the classification of soils encountered, samples collected, relative moisture, equipment and personnel used, and other pertinent information related to the completion of the borings. Soil cuttings produced during the drilling activities will be placed on the ground next to the respective boring.

At each location, once the target interval is reached (the upper aquifer) the boring will be converted to a piezometer (see Figure 1). Golder's field geologist/engineer will provide direction on piezometer construction, including depth and length of screened intervals, and will oversee and document the piezometer construction. Golder will document any difficulties experienced during drilling and installation that might impact the performance of the piezometer. Each piezometer will be constructed of 2-inch diameter polyvinyl chloride (PVC) riser pipe fitted with a 5-foot long PVC screen (0.010 slot). The assembly will be installed into the borehole through the drill stem (hollow-stem augers). The materials will be unwrapped, assembled, and centered in the drill stem. The annular space surrounding the screen will be filled with uniform sized, clean, medium grain size sand. As the filter pack sand is added, the drill stem will be removed from the borehole at a uniform rate that is compatible with the volume of packing material being placed around the screen. The filter pack will extend at least two feet above the top of the screen. Upon placement of the filter pack, hydrated bentonite chips will be placed to within 1-foot of the ground surface. A surface seal of neat cement will be placed to ground surface, and a lockable above-ground protective cover will be cemented in-place over each piezometer following completion. Identification information will be placed on each piezometer and will be visible.

3.2 Piezometer Development

Golder will complete development of the piezometers after they are constructed. Golder will develop these piezometers by alternating surging and pumping techniques to confirm connection to the aquifer material. Golder will record turbidity, pH, specific conductivity, and temperature measurements and total volume of water removed, and create electronic piezometer development forms; a SmarTroll will be utilized to record and submit development data electronically. Development equipment will be decontaminated using an Alconox® or

Liquinox® (or other approved detergent solutions) between each location. We also assume that development water will be discharged to the ground surface at each location.

3.3 Surveying

Following installation, Golder will coordinate a surveyor to survey the newly installed piezometers and provide the data to Golder. Similar to previous efforts, we assume that latitude and longitude will be surveyed to the nearest 0.01 foot in the site coordinate system, and the top of casing and ground surface elevations were surveyed to the nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl). The survey data should be provided as quickly as possible after installation for inclusion on the piezometer installation logs to be included in a forthcoming field summary report.

3.4 Aquifer Permeability Testing

Following installation of the newly installed piezometers, slug tests will be completed at the following locations: existing MW-01R, MW-02, MW-04, MW-05, MW-07, MW-08, as well as at, four (4) of the proposed piezometer locations (tentatively PZ-17, PZ-21, PZ-26 and PZ-31). Since the piezometer locations are not currently installed, the final selection of specific piezometers chosen to be tested will be based on the observed field conditions.

The slug tests will be performed in accordance with ASTM D4044-15 using a "slug" to displace the water, and a pressure transducer and electronic data logger to measure the displacement of water within the casing as well as the recovery of the water level. Both "slug in" (rising head) and "slug out" (falling head) tests will be conducted at each existing monitoring well or proposed piezometer location. The data from the falling and rising head slug tests will be reduced to estimate the in-situ hydraulic conductivity of the monitored zone. The data collected from both the rising and falling head tests will be evaluated using the analysis method appropriate for the aquifer conditions encountered (e.g. confined, semi-confined, or unconfined equations). The data collected with the pressure transducer and electronic data logger during the slug tests will be managed using the Diver Office computer program and analyzed using the AQTESOLV software suite. The aquifer hydraulic conductivity measurements will be used in turn to estimate dissolved constituent migration velocities and the rate at which groundwater discharges to adjacent surface waters under non-bank storage hydraulic conditions.

During the slug tests, an appropriately-sized slug will be used to displace water within the monitoring well/piezometer locations. The pressure transducer and electronic data logger will be programmed to collect water level readings every half second during the test. Prior to initiating the slug tests, the static water level in each location will be recorded via electronic water level indicator. The "slug in" test will be conducted first by rapidly raising the water level in the monitoring well/piezometer location by introducing the PVC slug, and collecting data until the water level inside the monitoring well/piezometer location reaches equilibrium with the surrounding formation. The "slug out" test will then be conducted by rapidly removing the PVC slug from the monitoring well/piezometer location, while collecting recovery/water level data until the water level re-stabilizes. The water level meter, PVC slug, and other equipment will be thoroughly decontaminated prior to first use, and between each monitoring well/piezometer location.

3.5 **Report Preparation**

Following completion of piezometer installation, development, and aquifer performance testing, Golder will prepare a report documenting the piezometer construction activities. Golder will prepare boring logs with piezometer construction details. We will also include a summary of the aquifer permeability testing. Following aquifer permeability testing, Golder will prepare a field summary report and request a technical meeting to discuss proposed groundwater monitoring networks for the Site.



Signature Page

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Carolyn Powrozek, CPG Project Geologist

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https://golderassociates.sharepoint.com/sites/27317g/deliverables/200 reports/2021 work plan/phase 1 work plan - pz/final rp-ghblp 2021 work plan.docx



FIGURE

Figure 1 - Proposed Piezometer Location Map





- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION ON THIS FIGURE IS BASED ON WATER LEVELS COLLECTED IN JANUARY 2021.

- + PROPOSED PIEZOMETER
- EXISTING MONITORING WELL
- UNIT 3 FORMER LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT APPROXIMATE LIMIT OF UNITS OF 1/2 ASH DISPOSAL PRIOR TO 1974 582 -
 - GROUNDWATER CONTOURS

GRAND HAVEN BOARD OF LIGHT AND POWER GRAND HAVEN, MICHIGAN

CONSULTANT		YYYY-MM-DD	2021-04-20
		DESIGNED	CEP
	GOLDER MEMBER OF WSP	PREPARED	DJC
		REVIEWED	CEP
		APPROVED	DLP

2021 WORK PLAN

TITLE PROPOSED PIEZOMETER LOCATION MAP

PROJECT NO. 20141048 CONTROL 20141048J001.dwg REV. 0

ATTACHMENT

Historical Groundwater Figures





- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT
- INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-04
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP MARCH 13, 2017

_	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B001.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE
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- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.



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CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-04
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

STAFF GAUGE

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP . APRIL 5, 2017

19116042 19116042B002.dwg 0 B-2	_	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B002.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE
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- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT
- INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- DETECTION MONITORING WELL
- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE



GRAND HAVEN BOARD OF LIGHT AND POWER GRAND HAVEN, MICHIGAN

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-04
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP APRIL 24, 2017

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 NOTE(S)

 1.
 HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-04
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	NP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP MAY 15, 2017

_				
_	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
	19116042	19116042B004.dwg	0	B-4



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT
- INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-04
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP JUNE 5, 2017

D-J	_	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B005.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE
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- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT
- INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-11
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP JUNE 26, 2017

_	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B006.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT
- INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-04
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP JULY 17, 2017

_	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B007.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE
		0	-	<u> </u>



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
 MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT
- INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-7
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP AUGUST 7, 2017

PROJECT NO. CONTROL 19116042 19116042B008.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE
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- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
- MONITORING WELLS MW-09 & MW-10 & STAFF GAUGE SG-01 THROUGH SG-06 WERE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- STAFF GAUGE

	LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLACEMEN AFTER 1981
~ . ~ .	UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT
	MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUNDARY

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-07
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP JUNE 27, 2018

_				
-	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B009.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
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- STAFF GAUGE

	LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLACEMEN AFTER 1981
~ , ~	UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT
	MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUNDARY

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GRAND HAVEN. MICHIGAN

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-07
GOLDER	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP JULY 30, 2018

-				
-	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B010.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE



- 1. HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
- MONITORING WELLS MW-09 & MW-10 & STAFF GAUGE SG-01 THROUGH SG-06 WERE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- STAFF GAUGE



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GRAND HAVEN MICHIGAN

CONSULTANT YYYY-MM-DD 2019-11-07 DESIGNED CEP S GOLDER PREPARED ADR REVIEWED CEP DLP APPROVED

GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP AUGUST 27, 2018

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PROJECT N	NO. CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
1911604	42 19116042B0	011.dwg 0	B-11



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
- MONITORING WELLS MW-09 & MW-10 & STAFF GAUGE SG-01 THROUGH SG-06 WERE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE

 LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLACEMEN AFTER 1981
 UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT
 MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUNDARY

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-07
	DESIGNED	CEP
S GOLDER	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE **GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP** SEPTEMBER 26, 2018

_ PROJECT NO. CONTROL REV. FIGUR 19116042 19116042B012.dwg 0 B-12	-				
19116042 19116042B012.dwg 0 B-12	_	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
		19116042	19116042B012.dwg	0	B-12



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NOTE(S)

- 1. HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
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- DETECTION MONITORING WELL
- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE



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TITLE **GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP** OCTOBER 22, 2018

_	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL 19116042B013 dwg	REV.	FIGURE
	19110042	19110042B013.dwg	0	D-13



- 1. HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
- MONITORING WELLS MW-09 & MW-10 & STAFF GAUGE SG-01 THROUGH SG-06 WERE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE

	LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLACEMEN AFTER 1981
~ , ~	UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT
	MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUNDARY

1

GLIENT
GRAND HAVEN BOARD OF LIGHT AND POWER
GRAND HAVEN, MICHIGAN

CONSULTANT YYYY-MM-DD 2019-11-07 DESIGNED CEP SOLDER PREPARED DJC REVIEWED CEP APPROVED DLP

TITLE **GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP** NOVEMBER 12, 2018

-	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B014.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
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- DETECTION MONITORING WELL
- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE

	LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLACEMEN AFTER 1981
~ , ~	UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT
	MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUNDARY

1

GLIENT					
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GRAND F	HAV/FN	MICHIGA	N		

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-08
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP NOVEMBER 28, 2019

-			
PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
19116042	19116042B015.dwg	0	B-15



- 1. HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
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- DETECTION MONITORING WELL
- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- STAFF GAUGE

UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUNDARY

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-08
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
-	APPROVED	DLP



TITLE **GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP** DECEMBER 7, 2018

_				
_	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
	19116042	19116042B016.dwg	0	B-16



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
- MONITORING WELLS MW-09 & MW-10 & STAFF GAUGE SG-01 THROUGH SG-06 WERE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- STAFF GAUGE

	LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLACEMEN AFTER 1981
/	UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT
	MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUNDARY

GLIENT
GRAND HAVEN BOARD OF LIGHT AND POWEF
GRAND HAVEN. MICHIGAN

NSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-08
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP - MARCH 27, 2019

_				
-	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B017.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE



HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.

DETECTION MONITORING WELL WITH GROUNDWATER ELEVATION ٠ ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL WITH GROUNDWATER ELEVATION Φ PIEZOMETER WITH GROUNDWATER ELEVATION ₳ 582.18 -STAFF GAUGE WITH WATER



GRAND HAVEN BOARD OF LIGHT AND POWER GRAND HAVEN, MICHIGAN

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-08
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP SEPTEMBER 9, 2019

_				
	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
	19116042	19116042B018.dwg	0	B-18



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988. * GROUNDWATER ELEVATION FOR SG-4 WAS NOT USED TO CREATE CONTOURS DUE TO
- ANOMALOUS ELEVATION DATA.
- 2. BACKGROUND EVENT FOR MW-05 TO MW-08, THEREFORE MONITORING WELLS MW-01 TO MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
- MONITORING WELLS MW-09 & MW-10 & STAFF GAUGE SG-01 THROUGH SG-06 WERE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- ASSESSMENT MONITORING WELL
- A PIEZOMETER
- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-08
	DESIGNED	CEP
S GOLDER	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE **GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP** NOVEMBER 1, 2019

PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
19116042	19116042B019.dwg	0	B-19



- MW-04 WERE NOT GAUGED.
- MONITORING WELLS MW-09 & MW-10 & STAFF GAUGE SG-01 THROUGH SG-06 WERE INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

	LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLA AFTER 1981
~ . /	UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLAC
	MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUN

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-11-19
	DESIGNED	CEP
S GOLDER	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP



PROJECT NO. 19116042 CONTROL 19116042B020.dwg REV. 0 FIGURE



	LIMIT OF UNITS 1/2 ASH PLA AFTER 1981
~ . /	UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLAC
	MULTIUNIT NETWORK BOUN

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2019-12-31
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	ADR
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	ND



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- 2. MONITORING WELLS MW-05 TO MW-10 AND STAFF GAUGES SG-01 TO SG-06 WERE NOT INSTALLED PRIOR TO THIS EVENT.

- STAFF GAUGE



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2020-01-30
	DESIGNED	CEP
SOLDER	PREPARED	DJC
	REVIEWED	CEP
	APPROVED	DLP

TITLE GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP DECEMBER 16, 2019

PROJECT NO. CONTROL REV. FIGURE 19116042 19116042B022.dwg 0 B-22	-				
	-	PROJECT NO. 19116042	CONTROL 19116042B022.dwg	REV. 0	FIGURE



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988. THE UNIT 1/2 IMPOUNDMENT BOUNDARY IS CURRENTLY BEING EVALUATED BASED ON RECENT TECHNICAL MEETING WITH EPA AND EGLE. A REVISED BOUNDARY FOR THE UNITS 1/2 IMPOUNDMENT WILL BE PROVIDED IN 2021.

- A PIEZOMETER
- STAFF GAUGE
- 582 -- GROUNDWATER CONTOURS

UNIT 3 LIMITS OF ASH PLACEMENT

GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION



TITLE **GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP** MARCH 27, 2020

_				
_	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
	20141048	20141048G002.dwg	0	3



CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2021-01-27
GOLDER	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	DJC
	REVIEWED	
	APPROVED	



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- THE UNIT 1/2 IMPOUNDMENT BOUNDARY IS CURRENTLY BEING EVALUATED BASED ON RECENT TECHNICAL MEETING WITH EPA AND EGLE. A REVISED BOUNDARY FOR THE UNITS 1/2 IMPOUNDMENT WILL BE PROVIDED IN 2021.

- STAFF GAUGE
- 582 -GROUNDWATER CONTOURS

GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2021-01-27
ら GOLDER	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	DJC
	REVIEWED	
	APPROVED	

GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP SEPTEMBER 25, 2020

PROJECT NO. CONTROL REV. FIGURE 20141048 20141048G004.dwg 0 5	_				
20141048 20141048G004.dwg 0 5	_	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
		20141048	20141048G004.dwg	0	5



- HORIZONTAL COORDINATE SYSTEM BASED ON MICHIGAN STATE PLANE SOUTH, INTERNATIONAL FEET. VERTICAL DATUM IS NAVD 1988.
- THE UNIT 1/2 IMPOUNDMENT BOUNDARY IS CURRENTLY BEING EVALUATED BASED ON RECENT TECHNICAL MEETING WITH EPA AND EGLE. A REVISED BOUNDARY FOR THE UNITS 1/2 IMPOUNDMENT WILL BE PROVIDED IN 2021.

- STAFF GAUGE
- 582 -- GROUNDWATER CONTOURS

GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION

CONSULTANT	YYYY-MM-DD	2021-01-27
	DESIGNED	CEP
	PREPARED	DJC
	REVIEWED	
	APPROVED	

GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP NOVEMBER 20, 2020

-				
_	PROJECT NO.	CONTROL	REV.	FIGURE
	20141048	20141048G005.dwg	0	6



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